

No. of Printed Pages : 3

**MNM-032**

**M. A. (JOURNALISM AND DIGITAL  
MEDIA) (MAJDM)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2025**

**MNM-032 : ICT FOR DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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**Note :** *Attempt all Sections as directed.*

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**Section—A**

**Note :** *Answer any **five** questions.*      5×2=10

1. What is the relationship between ICT and Economic growth ?
2. Briefly explain the role of mobile phones in ICT4D.
3. Explain how ICT can improve transparency in governance.
4. What are the barriers to ICT adoption in rural areas ?

5. Discuss the role of ICT in fostering knowledge societies.
6. Briefly explain the role of ICT in healthcare.
7. What are the primary challenges in implementing ICT for poverty reduction ?

### **Section—B**

**Note :** Answer any **four** questions. 4×5=20

8. Explain the process through which ICT can be utilised to promote gender empowerment. Cite relevant examples.
9. What are the challenges of implementing ICT-based initiatives in rural education ?
10. Critically evaluate the role of ICT in achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).
11. Discuss the concept of digital inequality and suggest ways to bridge the digital divide in India.
12. Explain the impact of ICT on social development and community building.
13. Discuss the role of public-private partnerships in ICT for development initiatives.

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**Section-C**

**Note :** Answer any *two* questions.      2×10=20

14. Analyse the ICTs' contributions to promoting inclusive growth and addressing digital inequalities. Cite suitable examples.
15. Critically assess the role of ICT in managing public health crises at the national level. Give adequate examples from the recent past.
16. How can digital tools and platforms be used to address environmental challenges like climate change ?

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