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MNRE-015

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
AGRICULTURE POLICY (PGCAP)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

**MNRE-015 : COOPERATIVES AND FARMERS'
ORGANIZATIONS**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Attempt any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Explain the concept of cooperatives and discuss how cooperatives helped Indian rural folk to channelize in main stream of development both economic and social. 10
2. What are the different forms of Agriculture and Rural Development Cooperatives in India ? Explain. 10
3. Discuss the managerial strategies for making cooperative sector successful. 10

4. “Cooperatives are people's organizations, formed voluntarily to carry some of the economic activities of its members for their mutual benefits.” Explain in view of cooperative principles. 10
5. Enlist leading cooperative organizations in India and its contribution towards agriculture sector. 10
6. Discuss the impact of economic liberalization of cooperatives. Whether open economy is in favour of cooperatives ? 10
7. (a) Discuss the process of SHG formation. 5
(b) How rural people (both men and women) will be empowered through SHG ? 5
8. How can NGO be formed ? What are the sources of finance for NGOs ? 10

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