

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
INFORMATION AND ASSISTIVE
TECHNOLOGIES FOR
INSTRUCTORS OF VISUALLY
IMPAIRED (PGCIATIVI)
Term-End Examination
December, 2025**

MVEI-011 : UNDERSTANDING THE LEARNER

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Weightage : 35%

Note : (i) *All questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about
600 words :

Define visual impairment and discuss its
causes.

Or

Discuss the policies and programmes for prevention of visual impairment in India.

2. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Write a short note on priority areas for action suggested by Biwako Millennium Framework (2006).
- (b) Write a short note on Bharat Braille.
- (c) Write a short note on social implications of visual impairment.
- (d) How is a screen reader a teaching-learning resource for learners having visual impairment ?
- (e) What are the types of evaluation ?
- (f) Write about RCI Act, 1992

3. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Define orientation and mobility. Discuss any *one* mobility technique that you would like to suggest for a person with visual impairment in Indian context.

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