

**CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH CARE  
WASTE MANAGEMENT (CHCWM)  
PROGRAMME**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2025**

**BHM-101 : FUNDAMENTALS : ENVIRONMENT  
AND HEALTH, HEALTH CARE WASTE  
MANAGEMENT REGULATION**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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**Note :** *Attempt any **seven** questions. All questions carry equal marks. Answer within **700** words each. Draw diagram whenever necessary.*

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1. Describe global warming. Enumerate environmental health hazards.
2. Discuss Food and Energy Flow in an ecosystem.

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3. Enlist the Loafers pollutants based on sources and types. Discuss control measures of water pollution.
4. Describe the impact of solid waste pollution and its management.
5. Enumerate categories of BMW as per BMWM Rules, 2016. Discuss the harmful effects of healthcare waste on human health.
6. Describe Waste Minimisation Approaches for Healthcare Waste Management.
7. Discuss management of sharps as per BMWM Rules, 2016.
8. Discuss the role of different functionaries at various levels as per BMWM Rules, 2016.

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