

**CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH CARE  
WASTE MANAGEMENT (CHCWM)  
Term-End Examination  
June, 2025**

**BHM-102 : HEALTH CARE WASTE  
MANAGEMENT : CONCEPTS, TECHNOLOGIES  
AND TRAINING**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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**Note :** *Attempt any **seven** questions. All questions carry equal marks. Answer the question in **600-800** words each.*

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1. Discuss the composition, function and responsibilities of Health Care Waste Management Committee.
2. Define standard precautions and explain the various components of standard precautions followed to prevent spread of infection.

3. Explain the steps of management of blood or body fluid spills.
4. Discuss the various waste treatment equipments required at Common Bio-Medical Waste Treatment Facilities (CBMWTFs).
5. Explain the different types of incinerators. Enumerate advantages and disadvantages of different types of incinerators.
6. Discuss the working of a microwave. Give its advantages and disadvantages.
7. Discuss the various preventive measures which can be adopted to minimize the risk to health care workers due to health care waste.
8. Enumerate the principles of effective communication. Discuss the critical elements of learning.

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