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BLE-036

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper consists of three
Parts. All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Write short notes on any **four** of the
following in about **150** words each. Each
note carries 5 marks.*

4×5=20

1. National Committee for the implementation of IHL.
2. Guardian Angel Function of ICRC
3. Role of mass media in post-conflict situation.

4. Evolution of ICRC.
5. Watchdog function of ICRC.

Part—B

Note : Answer any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. What are Hybrid Courts ? Distinguish them with Adhoc Courts.
7. Discuss the main provisions of the Rome Statute, 1998 under which the International Criminal Court was established.
8. Discuss the role played by academic institutions in India for the dissemination of IHL education.
9. With suitable examples, discuss the role that NGOs can play in strengthening International Humanitarian Law.
10. Discuss the role of human rights bodies in implementing IHL.
11. Discuss the monitoring and catalyst functions of ICRC.

12. Discuss the role of Indian judiciary in implementing IHL principles.

Part—C

Note : Answer any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. What are Adhoc Courts ? Discuss their contribution to the development of IHL principles.
14. Define Command Responsibility. Discuss the principle of Individual Criminal Responsibility.
15. Critically evaluate the role of non-state actors in the application of IHL.
16. Discuss the main features of Geneva Convention Act, 1960.

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