

**DIPLOMA IN CRITICAL CARE IN  
NURSING (DCCN)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2025**

**BNS-032 : NURSING MANAGEMENT IN  
CRITICAL CARE CONDITIONS**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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**Note :** Attempt **all** questions. Attempt **all** parts of a question at one place. Follow word limit i.e., 4-5 marks within **400** to **500** words, 6-7 marks within **600** to **700** words and 10 marks within **1000** words.

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1. (a) Write the causes of upper and lower gastrointestinal bleeding. 4
- (b) Discuss the pathophysiology of G.I. bleeding. 4

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- (c) Describe the therapeutic and nursing management of gastrointestinal bleeding. 7
2. (a) Explain Diabetic Ketoacidosis and its causes. 4
- (b) Describe the pathophysiology of Diabetic Ketoacidosis. 4
- (c) Discuss the nursing management of a patient with Diabetic Ketoacidosis. 7
3. (a) Define shock and give classification of shock. 4
- (b) Write the pathophysiology and clinical manifestations in shock. 6
- (c) Explain management of shock. 10
4. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : 5×4=20
- (a) Tension Pneumothorax
- (b) Atelectasis
- (c) Cardiac Transplantation
- (d) Sub-arachnoid Haemorrhage
- (e) Thyroid crisis
- (f) Patient education on heart failure

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