

**CERTIFICATE IN THE TEACHING
OF ENGLISH (CTE)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

**CTE-101 : THE LANGUAGE AND THE
LEARNER**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Question No. 1 is compulsory. Out of the rest, answer any **four** questions. You have to answer **five** questions in all.*

1. Write short notes on any *four* of the following giving examples where necessary :

4×5=20

- (i) Divergent thinking
- (ii) Authoritarianism
- (iii) Code mixing and code switching
- (iv) Social factors in language learning

(v) Linguistic community

(vi) Learner autonomy

2. How does the existence of multiple languages in India, act as a resource for language learning ? 20
3. Discuss the role and functions of English after India's independence. 20
4. What are the different types of learning styles and preferences ? 20
5. What is the impact of acculturation from both the sociological and psychological perspectives ? 20
6. What is Interlanguage ? Describe some of its features. 20
7. How is instrumental motivation different from integrative motivation ? Explain using examples. 20

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