

**MASTER OF COMPUTER  
APPLICATION (REVISED) (MCA)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2025**

**MCS-043 : ADVANCED DATABASE  
MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *Question No. 1 is compulsory and carries 40 marks. Attempt any **three** questions from Question Nos. 2 to 5.*

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1. (a) How does recovery algorithm ensure database consistency, transaction atomicity and durability despite failures ? Write and explain any *one* algorithm along with an example. 10
- (b) Discuss the ETL component of a Data Warehouse in detail. 10

- (c) What are Multimedia Databases (MMDB) ? With reference to MMDB, explain the following : 10
- (i) Contents of MMDB
  - (ii) Applications of MMDB
  - (iii) Challenges in designing MMDBs
- (d) Describe the different types of join operations used in query processing. 10
2. (a) Explain join dependencies and the Fifth Normal Form (5NF) with an example. 10
- (b) Explain inheritance and its types in object-relational database system. 10
3. (a) Describe the role of XML Schema in defining the structure of XML documents. 5
- (b) What is table access control and how does it enhance database security ? 5
- (c) Write short notes on the following : 5×2=10
- (i) Spatial Databases
  - (ii) Mobile Databases

4. (a) Discuss the different approaches to data mining problems. 6
- (b) What are XML Namespaces and why are they important ? Discuss how they are implemented with the help of an example. 8
- (c) Explain deadlock management and how locking protocol causes deadlocks. 6
5. Write short notes on the following : 5×4=20
- (i) Data Marts
- (ii) Three Phase Commit (3PC)
- (iii) GNOME Databases
- (iv) Enhanced-Entity Relationship Diagram

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