

**MASTER OF ARTS IN  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES/POST  
GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES  
(MADVS/PGDDVS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2025**

**MDV-102 : DYNAMICS OF DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. What is change ? Explain various characteristics and types of change. 20
2. Define communication. Explain various types and patterns of communication. 20
3. What is conflict ? Explain the types and causes of conflicts in our society. 20

4. Explain the attributes of change agent.  
Describe the role of change agent. 20
5. Define Human Rights. Explain and  
differentiate between Natural Rights and  
Legal Rights. 20
6. Describe any *two* theories of social  
movement. Explain various stages of social  
movement. 20
7. What are the various types of disparities ?  
Discuss the different causes of disparities. 20
8. Write short notes on the following :  $2 \times 10 = 20$ 
  - (a) Marginalization
  - (b) NITI Aayog

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