

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
(PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : *Answer all questions. Marks for each question are indicated against it.*

1. Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

(a) Explain the role of participatory appraisal in the development. $7\frac{1}{2}$

(b) What is capacity development ? $7\frac{1}{2}$

(c) Explain the aims of mission for the establishment of SACEP (South-Asia Co-operation Environment Programme). $7\frac{1}{2}$

(d) Describe participatory approach for irrigation management. $7\frac{1}{2}$

2. Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

(a) What is Participatory Forestry ? $7\frac{1}{2}$

(b) Explain the importance of sustainable mountain development. $7\frac{1}{2}$

(c) Discuss the functions of South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme. $7\frac{1}{2}$

(d) Explain the essential elements of integrated coastal management. $7\frac{1}{2}$

3. Answer any *one* of the following questions in about **250** words :

- (a) “People’s initiative at grassroot level plays an important role in social forestry.” Discuss in detail with example. 10
- (b) Explain the role of women in environmental protection. 10

4. Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **100** words :

- (a) Discuss the role of youth in community development. 5
- (b) Discuss the significance of ethics in field practices. 5
- (c) Explain the concept of good governance. 5
- (d) Discuss the Orangi Pilot Project (OPP) strategy. 5

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