

**P. G. CERTIFICATE/  
P. G. DIPLOMA/M. A. IN EXTENSION  
AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES  
(PGCEDS/PGDEDS/MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2025**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any *five* questions. All questions  
carry equal marks.

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1. Describe *five* important theories of change.

20

2. What is inclusive development ? Discuss the  
various factors influencing inclusive  
development.

5+15

**[ 2 ]**

3. Explain barriers to change. Describe how to overcome barriers to change. 10+10
4. Discuss the role of international agencies in education and health development. 20
5. What are the different types of disparities ? Explain causes and measures of disparities. 5+15
6. Explain the role of market in development. Why there is need for government intervention in development ? 10+10
7. What is cultural development ? Explain cultural obstacles to development. 5+15
8. Write short notes on the following : 10+10
  - (a) Characteristics of change
  - (b) WTO

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