

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT
AND ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

MES-046 : HIGHER EDUCATION

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : *All questions are compulsory. All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Discuss the historical perspectives of higher education in India.

Or

Describe the role and functions of the University Grants Commission of India.

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Describe various types of colleges in India, and the process of administration of colleges.

Or

Analyse the traits of a good educational leader in the context of Indian higher education.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Describe the classical approach to management.
- (b) Write a short note on knowledge management.
- (c) What processes are involved in planning and forecasting of material resources in an educational institution ?
- (d) Describe the development of higher education in the global context.

[3]

(e) How is higher education administered at the state level in India ?

(f) “University as a self-governing community of scholars.” Discuss the statement.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Analyse the budgetary process in higher educational institutions.

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