

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT  
AND ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2025**

**MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

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**Note :** *All questions are compulsory. All questions carry equal weightage.*

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1. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Describe the views of any *two* Indian thinkers on alternative education.

*Or*

Discuss in the context of India, the role of Non-Formal Education (NFE), as an alternative delivery system of education for children who drop out from the formal system.

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Discuss the role of alternative initiatives under Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) programme in India.

*Or*

Discuss the concept of inclusive education. Describe the legal rights of disabled children in India.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Explain different alternative methodology/pedagogy programmes.
- (b) What are community schools ? Explain with the help of one example.
- (c) Discuss the role of National Institute of Open Schooling (NIOS) in providing alternative schooling.
- (d) Discuss the contribution of Gram Mangal (GM) in the field of alternative education.
- (e) Differentiate between integrated and inclusive education.

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(f) Explain any *two* approaches of evaluation, used for alternative education.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Select any NGO from your State/U. T. and critically analyse its role in the field of education.

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