

**M. SC. (GEOINFORMATICS)**  
**(MSCGI)**

**Term-End Examination**  
**June, 2025**

**MGY-009 : ADVANCES IN REMOTE SENSING**  
**AND GIS**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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***Note :*** *All questions are compulsory. Questions have internal choices. The marks of each question are indicated against it.*

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1. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : 4×5=20
- (a) Radiometric calibration and atmospheric correction of multispectral images
- (b) K-nearest neighbours

- (c) Object based image analysis and its types
  - (d) Indian geospatial standards
  - (e) Components of SDI
  - (f) Applications of LiDAR data
  - (g) Components of location based services
2. (a) Discuss in detail trends in microwave data preprocessing. Add a note on limitations of microwave data. 8+2

*Or*

- (b) What is hyperspectral cube ? Describe the steps involved in hyperspectral data processing. 2+8
3. (a) What is cloud based data processing ? Explain software as a service. 2+8

*Or*

- (b) What is National Geospatial Policy, 2022 ? Discuss its components. 2+8

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4. (a) What are Web GIS and IoT ? Explain their integration giving examples. 10

*Or*

- (b) Give an overview of role of programming languages in geospatial analysis. 10

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