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MIR-013

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)
Term-End Examination
June, 2025**

MIR-013 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper is divided into three
Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All
Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Explain any **four** of the following in
about **150** words each. Each question
carries 5 marks.*

4×5=20

1. Broadcasting
2. Automated contracts
3. e-Consumer
4. Spamdexing
5. Interactive websites

Part—B

Note : Answer any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words each.
Each question carries 10 marks.

5×10=50

6. Explain the role of originator, addressee and an intermediary in an online communication.
7. What is Electronic Fund Transfer (EFT) ? Explain in brief the different modes of EFT mechanism.
8. Discuss the profile of e-Consumer. How can the e-Consumers be assisted with the advent of technology ?
9. Differentiate between passive and active website with the help of relevant case laws.
10. What is meant by database ? Discuss various modes for protection of database.
11. Explain the term 'Framing'. Discuss the legality of framing under Indian Law.
12. Discuss the Buyer's rights under the Sale of Goods Act, 1930.

Part—C

Note : Answer any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks.

2×15=30

13. What are online contracts ? Explain the various issues that have emerged due to online contracts.
14. What is search engine ? Discuss the process of working of a search engine.
15. Explain different forms of online advertising. Do you think online advertising is a better medium than offline ? Discuss.
16. Discuss in brief the various approaches for determining the liability of Internet Service providers.

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