

No. of Printed Pages : 3

**MLE-016**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2025**

**MLE-016 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH  
AND ADVOCACY**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *This question paper is divided into three Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory.*

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**Part—A**

**Note :** *Write short notes on any **four** of the following in about **150** words each. Each note carries 5 marks.*

*4×5=20*

1. Natural Science Based Positivism
2. Pigeon-holing

3. Human Rights Council
4. Memorandum of Criminal Appeal
5. Personal Bonds

### **Part—B**

**Note :** Attempt any *five* of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks.  $5 \times 10 = 50$

6. Discuss the sources of International Human Rights Law.
7. Write a note on Special Rapporteur.
8. What are the limitations of documentary data ? Discuss.
9. What are the types of Attitude Scale ? Discuss.
10. Write a note on State Human Rights Commission.
11. Write a note on negotiation.
12. What is the difference between bailable and non-bailable offences ?

**Part—C**

**Note :** Answer any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks.  $2 \times 15 = 30$

13. Discuss the relationship between theory and research in Crime and Justice.
14. What are the qualities of a good legal researcher ?
15. Discuss the relationship between primary and secondary source of data.
16. What do you understand by First Information Report ? Who can lodge an FIR and what is the purpose of an FIR ? Discuss.

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