

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
AGRICULTURAL POLICY  
(PGCAP)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2025**

**MNRE-016 : PROJECT ANALYSIS**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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**Note :** (i) Attempt any **five** questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

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1. (a) Define project. State the features of project. 5
- (b) What are the organisational aspects considered in preparation of projects ? 5
2. (a) Describe the tangible costs of agricultural projects. 5
- (b) Describe various components of income statement. 5

3. (a) Differentiate between the financial and economic aspects considered in project preparation. 5
- (b) State the various points to be considered in finding appropriate market prices for project inputs and outputs. 5
4. Describe the objectives of financial analysis. State the guidelines for preparing farm investment analysis. 10
5. Describe the various methods of estimating economic values of inputs used in project. 10
6. Write short notes on any *four* of the following :  $4 \times 2.5 = 10$
- (a) Concept of value added in measuring domestic product
- (b) Shadow prices
- (c) Opportunity cost
- (d) Farm Budget
- (e) Perfect Market

**[ 3 ]**

7. (a) Explain the economic valuation of labour. 5
- (b) Discuss the implication of the assumption 'Price reflects value' for project analysis. 5
8. Discuss the discounted methods for measuring project worth. 10

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