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## M. A. (PHILOSOPHY) (MPY)

## Term-End Examination June, 2025

## MPYE-009: PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE AND COSMOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: Answer all the five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Answer to question nos. 1 to 2 should be in about 500 words each.

1. Explain various themes discussing the end of universe.

Or

Give a critical analysis of Kuhn's theory of science.

2. What is Philosophy of Science? How are philosophy of science and metaphysics related? Discuss.

## Or

Give an account of scientific and religious perspectives of science. 20

- 3. Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **250** words each:
  - (a) Write a detailed note on logical positivism.
  - (b) Explain the place of values in science.10
  - (c) Is the universe infinite or finite? Explain.
  - (d) Explain the issue of perception, thought and language in the philosophy of science.
- 4. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about **150** words:
  - (a) What is inflationary theory? 5
  - (b) What do you understand by Falsification?
  - (c) Describe uncertainty principle. 5

	(d)	How would you explain "Relativity	of
		Simultaneity"?	5
	(e)	What are the basic claims of scienti	fic
		realism?	5
	(f)	Explain the concept of Island Univers	e.
			5
5.	Write short notes on any five of the following		
	in about 100 words each:		
	(a)	Multiverse	4
	(b)	De-coherence	4
	(c)	Puranic views of cosmos	4
	(d)	Big-Bang Theory	4
	(e)	Practical Value of Quantum Mechanic	es
			4
	(f)	Scientific Antirealism	4
	(g)	Feminist account of science	4
	(h)	Revolutionary Science	4
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