

**MANAGEMENT PROGRAMME**

**(MP)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2025**

**MS-95 : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY FOR  
MANAGEMENT DECISIONS**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Weightage : 70%*

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**Note :** (i) *This question paper contains two  
Sections-A and B.*

(ii) *Attempt any **four** questions from  
Section A. Each question carries  
20 marks.*

(iii) *Section B is compulsory and carries  
20 marks.*

**Section—A**

1. Distinguish between primary and secondary data. Explain any *three* methods of collecting primary data using examples wherever possible.
2. What is the need of reviewing literature for research ? What kinds of literature should a researcher review, and for what purpose ? Discuss.
3. Discuss the main aspects of a questionnaire. What is an indicator of the effectiveness of a questionnaire to collect data ? Give an example of ***two*** nominal and ***two*** ordinal variables that can be put in a questionnaire.
4. Discuss the purpose and uses of factor analysis. Also, explain the term 'Communality'.
5. What do you understand by editing of data ? Discuss the *two* stages at which editing can be done.

6. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :
- (a) Null hypothesis and Alternative hypothesis
  - (b) Analysis of Covariance
  - (c) The Q-Sort technique
  - (d) Bibliography and its importance in the context of a research project

### Section—B

7. The table below represents the number of bounced cheques in two banks—Bank A and Bank B—on randomly chosen 12 days for Bank A and 15 days for Bank B. Use a Mann-Whitney U-test to examine at a 5 per cent level of significance whether Bank A has more bounced cheques as compared to Bank B :

Bank A	Bank B
42	22
65	17

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38	35
55	19
71	8
60	24
47	42
59	14
68	28
57	17
76	10
42	15
	20
	45
	50

Given the tabulated value of test statistic at 5% is 1.96.

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