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MSD-019

**MASTER OF ARTS IN
SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE
(MASS)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

**MSD-019 : GLOBAL STRATEGIES TO
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Attempt any *ten* questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Write a note on “India’s achievement of SDG1”. 10

2. What are the major constraints in the implementation of SDG-3 during COVID-19 pandemic ? Explain. 10
3. Discuss any *two* main targets and indicators of SDG-4. 10
4. What is 'Gender Equality' ? Explain any *two* targets with its indicators. 4+6
5. Explain any *two* key initiatives of the Government of India to achieve SDG-6. 10
6. Discuss key policy measures of Government of India to achieve universal access to clean cooking. 10
7. Write the different targets of SDG-10 and its indicators. Explain. 10
8. Explain the importance of SDG-11 in promoting sustainable livelihood at local level with suitable examples. 10

9. Write short notes on the following : 5+5

(a) River system modification

(b) Electronic waste accumulation

10. What is Paris Agreement ? How do different countries support each other under Paris Agreement ? 4+6

11. Define Maximum Sustainable Yield. Explain the need to adhere to maximum sustainable yield by different countries in achieving SDG-14. 4+6

12. How does SDG16 play the role of enabler in sustainable development ? Explain with suitable examples from your country. 10

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