

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
INFORMATION AND ASSISTIVE  
TECHNOLOGIES FOR THE  
INSTRUCTORS OF VISUALLY  
IMPAIRED (PGCIATIVI)  
Term-End Examination**

**June, 2025**

**MVEI-013 : SOFTWARE FOR VISUALLY  
IMPAIRED**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 35%*

---

**Note :** (i) *All questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

---

---

1. Answer the following questions in about  
**600** words :

What is Screen Magnification ? Describe  
various types of screen magnifiers in detail.

[ 2 ]

*Or*

What is an OCR ? Explain the usefulness of OCR for persons with visual impairment.

2. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) What is Kuvzweil 1000 ?
- (b) What is Braille ? How is it produced ?
- (c) Write a brief note on video magnifiers.
- (d) What is NVDA ? How is it different from JAWS ?
- (e) What are the uses of refreshable Braille display ?
- (f) Write a brief note on Windows Magnifier.

3. Answer the following questions in about **600** words :

What is Braille Embosser ? How to choose a suitable Braille Embosser ?

x x x x x