M. SC. (ZOOLOGY) (MSCZOO)

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

MZOE-001: PARASITOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours Maximum Marks: 50

Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. (i) What are reservoir hosts? Give example.
 - (ii) Give *one* example each of parasite transmitted through the following: 3
 - (a) Soil
 - (b) Food
 - (c) Insect

(iii)	Briefly	explain	immunologica
	adaptations in the parasites.		asites.

- 2. (i) Why is it difficult to formulate vaccine against malarial parasite? Which vaccines have been formulated against malaria?
 - (ii) Explain sexual cycle of *Plasmodium* in mosquito.5
- 3. (i) Why Visceral Leishmaniasis (VL) is called kala-azar? What are the main features of VL?
 - (ii) Discuss stages—I, II and III in the life cycle of *Trypanosoma*.5
- 4. Write short notes on any two of the following: $2\times 5=10$
 - (i) Circulation of *Ancylostoma duodenale* larvae in human body

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- (ii) Humoral and cellular responses in humans against adult hookworms
- (iii) Acute infection stage of Schistosomiasis
- 5. Write differences between any two of the following: $2 \times 5 = 10$
 - (i) Ticks and Mites
 - Japanese Encephalitis (JE) (ii) and Eastern Equine Encephalitis (EEE)
 - (iii) Bubonic and Septicemic plague
- Explain a detailed plan of management 6. and control of nematode parasites plants. 10
- 7. (i) Write any five properties of an ideal antiparasitic drug. 5

- (ii) Explain the significance of nanotechnology and quantum dots in the treatment of parasitic diseases. 5
- 8. (i) What are the different ways to treat and prevent the Dracunculiasis? 5
 - (ii) Which two approaches are used to design the drug against filarial worms?Discuss briefly.

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