

**DIPLOMA IN HORTICULTURE
(DHORT)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

**BAPI-006 : FLORICULTURE AND
LANDSCAPING**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *Attempt all questions.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Describe the basic principles and elements of landscape designing. 10
2. Discuss the different method of harvesting and postharvest technology of flowers. 10
3. Define topiary and discuss the plants used and method of developing topiary. 10
4. What is a Bonsai ? Discus the types of bonsai with examples of plants used for bonsai preparation. 10

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5. What is flower arrangement ? Discuss the basic types, plant material and requirements of flower arrangement. 10
6. Discuss the important diseases and insect-pest of rose along with their control measures. 10
7. Elaborate the classification of Chrysanthemum as per the National Chrysanthemum Society of USA. 10
8. Comment on the following with reference to Liliium : (a) Flower regulation (b) Flower forcing. 10
9. Discuss the classification of orchids on the basis of growing habit and growing surface. Also comment on postharvest technology of orchids. 10
10. Discuss the production technology of Gladiolus under North Indian plains conditions. 10

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