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BLE-035

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *The question paper is divided into
three Parts : A, B and C.*

(ii) *All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : Attempt any *four* question from this
Part in about **150** words each. Each
question carries 5 marks. $4 \times 5 = 20$

1. Prohibition of War and International Humanitarian Law.
2. Just War.

3. Occupied Territory.
4. Source of Law.
5. Legal system of Bangladesh.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any *five* questions from this Part in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. How does the legal system of Maldives work ? Discuss.
7. What is Customary International Law ? Discuss.
8. Write a note on 'Outside Control of Insurgents'.
9. Write a note on the principle of Humane Treatment.
10. What do you understand by combatant ? Discuss.
11. Explain the concept of protected objects under IHL. What are the Provisions mentioned under the Hague Convention ?

12. Discuss the provisions of the convention concerning the treatment of prisoners of war during captivity.

Part—C

Note : Attempt any *two* question from this Part in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. Explain the origin and development of the International Refugee Law.
14. What is the rule of proportionality ?
Examine the linkage between the doctrine of military necessity and the principle of proportionality.
15. How have the various religious traditions influenced the development of modern International Law in the twentieth century ? Discuss.
16. What is International Armed Conflict ?
Distinguish it from Non-international Armed Conflict.

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