

No. of Printed Pages : 3

BLE-036

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *This question paper consists of three
Parts : Part A, Part B and Part C.*
(ii) *All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Answer any **four** of the following in about
150 words each. Each note carries
5 marks.*

4×5=20

Explain the following in brief :

1. Lieber Code
2. Guardian Angel Function of ICRC

3. International Crime
4. Role of UN Peacekeeping Force
5. Military Law Advisors

Part—B

Note : Answer any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Examine the role of Security Council in protecting and promoting IHL principles.
7. Discuss the role of Ad Hoc Criminal Tribunals in development of IHL principles.
8. Explain the role of ICJ in upholding the IHL principles.
9. Discuss the responsibility of commander under IHL in armed conflict.
10. Discuss the role played by the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies during armed conflict.
11. Discuss the role of NGOs in conflict prevention.

12. Evaluate the role of mass media in conflict reporting.

Part—C

Note : Answer any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. $2 \times 15 = 30$

13. Analyse the role of hybrid courts in the field of IHL with the help of examples.
14. Discuss the main features of the Rome Statute, 1998 under which the International Criminal Court was established.
15. Discuss the role of ICRC in the promotion and protection of IHL.
16. Discuss the main provisions of the Geneva Conventions Act, 1960.

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