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BLE-037

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

**BLE-037 : IHL ISSUES OF CONCERN
IN SOUTH ASIA**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *This question paper is divided into three Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C.*

(ii) *All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Answer any **four** of the following questions in about **150** words each. Each question carries 5 marks.* $4 \times 5 = 20$

1. ILO Minimum Age Convention.
2. Environmental degradation.
3. IHL and Protection of Minorities.

4. Relevance of the Study of IHL in South Asia.
5. Monitoring Violation of Child Rights.

Part—B

Note : Answer any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Who are Internally Displaced Persons ?
Examine international legal framework for the protection of internally displaced persons.
7. Critically evaluate the issues involved in the application of IHL relating to the armed conflicts in Pakistan.
8. Explain the Just War Doctrine and how it is incorporated in modern International Humanitarian Law ?
9. Discuss the role of ICRC in mitigating the problem of ethnic conflict.
10. Does the constitution of Bangladesh provide for a strong enforcement mechanism for the implementation of the International Humanitarian Law ? Discuss.

11. Who are military advisers ? Discuss their role in the implementation of IHL.
12. Discuss Nepal's IHL obligations.

Part—C

Note : Answer any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. Discuss the position of child soldiers in Asia. What are various factors leading to the rise of child soldiers in armed conflicts across the world ?
14. Discuss the role of UNHCR in Refugee crisis with special reference to South Asia.
15. Discuss the historical and traditional role played by South Asia in the evolution of International Humanitarian Law.
16. Examine the contributions made by the United Nations General Assembly and Security Council in the promotion and protection of IHL principles.

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