

**CERTIFICATE IN THE TEACHING
OF ENGLISH (CTE)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

**CTE-101 : THE LANGUAGE AND THE
LEARNER**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Question No. 1 is compulsory. Out of the rest, answer any **four** questions. You have to answer **five** questions in all.*

1. Write short notes on any *four* of the following, giving examples where necessary :

4×5=20

- (a) Learner Autonomy
- (b) Language Acquisition
- (c) Language Families in India
- (d) Fossilization

- (e) Difference between Transference and Developmental Errors
- (f) Indianization of English
2. What is the role of motivation in the context of second language learning ? Describe different types of motivation. 20
 3. The multilingual diversity of India can serve as a useful tool in language learning. Explain using suitable examples. 20
 4. How does social environment impact second language learning ? Give a reasoned answer. 20
 5. Differentiate between code-mixing and code switching. Describe the constraints on code mixing. 20
 6. Explain in detail the implications of globalization of English. 20
 7. Write a detailed note on the socio-cultural contexts of the use of English in India. 20

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