

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ANIMAL WELFARE (PGDAW)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

MAW-002 : ANIMAL WELFARE ISSUES

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Attempt any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What do you mean by forced moulting ?

Name different methods of forced moulting.

Explain the welfare concerns in forced moulting.

5+5+10

2. Why farrowing crates are very popular ?

Illustrate the welfare issues associated with use of farrowing crates in intensive pig production systems. 8+12

3. Discuss the animal welfare issues in housing and breeding of small ruminants.

10+10

4. What is lameness in dairy animals ?

Discuss the supporting and welfare concerns in dehorning and tail docking in dairy animals. 6+14

5. Define and classify disasters. Discuss the national livestock disaster plan. 8+12

6. Write the major welfare issues in zoo animals. Explain any *two* of them. 6+14

[3]

7. Differentiate between **Jallikattu** and **Kambala**. Discuss the welfare issues in Elephant rides. 10+10
8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10+10
- (a) Camel Nose Pegs – welfare issues
 - (b) Welfare issues in working bullocks
 - (c) 3R's—Role of lab animal veterinarian

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