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MGG-001

**MASTER OF SCIENCE IN
GEOGRAPHY (MSCGG)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

**MGG-001 : INTRODUCTION
TO GEOGRAPHICAL
THOUGHT**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Attempt any **three** questions from Section
A and any **four** questions from Section B.
Marks are indicated against each
question.

Section—A

Note : Answer any **three** questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Your answer should be in about **500** words. 3×10=30

1. Discuss the geographical traditions in detail in the context of branches and sub-branches of geography. 10
2. Give discussion on geography as the science of human-environment relationships explaining determinism and possibilism. 10
3. Discuss the contributions made by Carl Ritter in the development of geography. 10

4. Write about the progress of geography during the period of integration, highlighting the contributions of Friedrich Ratzel and Vidal de la Blache. 10
5. Explain geography as spatial science. 10

Section—B

6. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 5 marks. Your answer should be in about **150** words. $4 \times 5 = 20$
- (i) Explain Environmentalism. 5
- (ii) Give brief discussion on the institutionalisation of geography in India. 5
- (iii) Discuss dualism in geography. 5
- (iv) Explain the concept of territoriality. 5

- (v) What are the formal and functional regions ? 5
- (vi) Briefly write a note on the globalization and spatial interdependence in any *four* principal sectors of social and spatial interaction. 5

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