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MGG-008

**MASTER OF SCIENCE IN
GEOGRAPHY
(MSCGG)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

**MGG-008 : ADVANCES IN GEOGRAPHICAL
THOUGHT**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Attempt any **three** questions from Section

A and any **four** questions from Section B.

Marks are indicated against each question.

Section—A

Note : Answer any **three** questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Your answer should be in **500** words each. $3 \times 10 = 30$

1. Discuss in detail the Hartshorne-Schaefer Debate and the rise of spatial analysis. 10
2. Give a detailed account of the spread of Scientific and Quantitative Geography. 10
3. What is Behaviouralism in Geography ? Explain in detail. 10
4. Write about Geography in the 20th Century with reference to shift from Spatial Science to Humanistic Geography. 10

5. Explain in detail on social production of nature. 10

Section—B

6. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 5 marks. Your answer should be in 150 words each : 4×5=20

(i) Explain Geographies of Difference. 5

(ii) What is Positivism ? Explain. 5

(iii) Explain in brief the main differences between radical and critical geographies. 5

(iv) Describe Social Darwinism. 5

(v) What is structuration ? Write a short
note on it. 5

(vi) Briefly discuss the post-colonial
geographies. 5

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