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MIR-012

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

MIR-012 : REGULATION IN CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This paper is divided into **three** Parts
Part—A, Part—B and Part—C. All Parts
are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Write short notes on any **four** from this
Part in about **150** words each. Each
question carries 5 marks.* $4 \times 5 = 20$

1. Legal Recognition of digital signature.
2. World Trade Organization.
3. Techno-neutral and Technology-based laws
4. Cyber Defamation.
5. Child Pornography.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any **five** questions from this Part in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Write a note on Cyber Crime Convention.
7. What is E-mail spoofing ? Discuss.
8. Write a note on internet fraud and financial crimes.
9. Write a note on Steganography.
10. Write a note on use of electronic records and digital signatures in Government and its agencies.
11. Discuss the amendment to the India Evidence Act, 1872.
12. Write a note on World Summit on Information Society.

Part—C

Note : Attempt any **two** question from this part in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. What do you understand by the liability of intermediaries ? In what manner is the liability of intermediaries restricted by the Information Technology Act ?

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14. Write notes on :

- (a) Legal Recognition of electronic records
- (b) Retention of electronic records

15. Write notes on :

- (a) Functional – Equivalent Approach
- (b) Network Service Provider Liability

16. Write a note on the offences under the Information Technology Act. Also discuss the investigation under the IT Act.

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