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MIR-112

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (REVISED)
(PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

MIR-112 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Answer any *five* questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Explain the objectives and reasons behind the enactment of the IT Act, 2000. Discuss the extra-territorial application of the IT Act. 20
2. Discuss the role of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) and World Trade Organization (WTO) in regulating cyberspace. 20

3. Explain GIGW 2016, Information Technology Security Guidelines, and Web Content Accessibility Guidelines, 2018. 20
4. Explain the term computer wrongs and discuss the classification of computer crimes. How IT Act, 2000 addresses computer wrongs ? Explain. 20
5. Discuss cyber stalking as the preferred mode of harassment. Discuss the relevant provisions under Indian Laws. 20
6. Explain the crimes relating to email: spamming and spoofing with the help of suitable examples. How are they dealt under Indian law ? Discuss. 20
7. Explain the process of computer forensic science, including seizure, analysis, recovery, reporting, and storage fundamentals. 20

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8. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : 4×5=20

- (i) Online dispute resolution (ODR)
- (ii) Functional-equivalent approach in e-governance
- (iii) UNCITRAL and its role in cyber law
- (iv) Digital forgery
- (v) FRED (Forensic Recovery of Evidence Device)

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