

No. of Printed Pages : 3

MLE-015

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE SYSTEM**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *The question paper is divided into
three parts : Part A, Part B and
Part C.*

(ii) *All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Attempt any **four** questions from this
part in about **150** words. Each question
carries 5 marks.*

4×5=20

1. Special Tribunal for Lebanon.
2. Lok Adalat.
3. Crime against Humanity.

4. Disturbed Areas.
5. Homeless Persons Legal Aid.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any **five** question from this Part in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Discuss in brief, powers and constitution of State Legal Services Authority.
7. Write a note on the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child.
8. Discuss the constitution of Juvenile Justice Board and its powers.
9. What are Beijing rules ? Discuss its significance.
10. What is the individual criminal responsibility under International Law ? Explain.
11. Discuss the terms of reference to the committee to review Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act (AFS Act.)
12. What is meant by legal aid to prisoners ?

Part—C

Note : Attempt any **two** of the following question in about **600** words. Each question carries 15 marks. $2 \times 15 = 30$

13. What do you understand by the concept of Juvenile Justice ? Discuss about the history of Juvenile Justice Institution in India.
14. Discuss the constitution, powers and function of the National Legal Services Authority under the Act.
15. Discuss the historical background behind making of Armed Forces Special Power Act. Do you think that this Act has been a challenge to Criminal Justice and Human Rights ? Explain.
16. What is the historical background behind making of International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda ? Discuss about the legal procedures set by the ICTR.

× × × × ×