

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MNRE-015

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
AGRICULTURE POLICY (PGCAP)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

**MNRE-015 : COOPERATIVES AND FARMERS'
ORGANIZATION**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : (i) Attempt any **five** questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Enlist the principles of cooperatives and describe any *one* of them in detail. 10
2. Enlist the principal functionaries in the management of cooperatives. Describe the typical management problems in cooperatives. 10
3. Describe the characteristics of a cooperative which emphasize democratic value. 10

[2]

4. Compare and comment on NGO's and co-operative organizations. 10
5. State the challenges of liberalization on co-operative sector. Describe the economic reforms in cooperatives to overcome these challenges. 10
6. State the importance of PRA methodology. Enlist the important PRA techniques and describe any *two* of them. 10
7. Define SHG's and state the important characteristics of SHG's. 10
8. Describe the role of NGO's in rural development. 10

x x x x x